

Summative Assessment-I

Class: VI

Principles of Valuation - EM

Marks: 60

Part-A

Section-I

1A

Earliest Man's tools

1. He made these tools with bones, stones and wood.
2. Fine, small pieces, the microbliths are attached to the wooden or bone handles.

Modern Man's Tools

1. These tools are made of iron and steel. - 1m
2. The sharpened edged steel parts fixed to the wooden handles. Some are run with the help of electricity. - 1m.

2A)

- i) 90° north pole latitude : north pole - 1m
- ii) 90° south latitude : south pole - 1m

3A)

Yes, We should appreciate the earliest people for their thanks giving to the hunted animals, before they eat they used to pray for it. - 1m

Now a days the farmers celebrate festivals and thanked the animals and the fields as they give good harvest. - 1m.

4A)

i) It is surprising that the ~~brained~~ hunter gatherers produced food grains and they recognised the need of vessels to store them.

ii) They stored the food grains in the pots made of mud and kept them safely in their dwelling houses.

- 5A) i) Latitudes and longitudes help us in locating places on the earth. - 2m
ii) They help us in knowing the time and climatic conditions of particular area. - 2m
- 6) i) The actual distance on the ground is to be reduced on the map because we cannot draw the real distance on the map. - 2m
ii) The maps are too small for us to show the actual distance on it. - 2m.
- 7) i) Now-a-days handicrafts do not have enough prominence. - 1m
ii) They are costlier when compared to the machine made goods. - 1m
iii) So to encourage the persons depended on handicrafts, the government should provide loans. - 1m
iv) The government should provide good marketing facilities. - 1m.
- 8) i) India is located in the continent Asia. - 2m.
ii) Antarctica is the continent covered by ice in the southern hemisphere. - 2m.
- 9) i) The deltas are very fertile and are suitable to grow many a type of crops. - 1m
ii) These areas get abundant rainfall and ground level water and irrigation facility. - 1m
iii) Agriculture and agro-industries will be easily developed in these areas. - 1m
iv) The road networks in this region can provide marketing facilities to the farmers. - 1m

Section-3.

10. a)
- i) The Indo-gangetic plains are very fertile and filled with dense settlements. - 1m
 - ii) They are famous for trade and handicrafts. - 1m
 - iii) They are connected with good transport and connected to main cities, ports and other kingdoms. - 1m
 - iv) Some places in these areas are famous for gold and diamond mines. - 1m
 - v) The emperors who ~~could~~ ^{could} establish their kingdoms in these places could get taxes from the rich people here. - 1m
 - vi) Empires established here had a chance to flourish well. - 1m
 - vii) They could get valuable gems and skins of animals from the tribal people as gifts. - 1m
 - viii) Due to dense settlements, the emperors could maintain a prosperous army. - 1m.
- b)
- i) There was a great change placed in the life of hunter gatherers with the discovery of fire. - 1m
 - ii) They used to make fire by rubbing two stones. - 1m
 - iii) With the help of fire they used to cook their food. - 1m
 - iv) They used fire to throw out cruel animals. - 1m
 - v) They used fire to light their caves. - 1m
 - vi) They used fire to make the wood hard. - 1m
 - vii) They used fire to make their festivals more happy. - 1m
 - viii) They used fire to make their tools more sharp. - 1m.

- 11 A)
- i) Now-a-days to encourage handicrafts government has been giving subsidies on the raw materials used by them. - 1m
 - ii) The government provides marketing facilities and announces reduction of prices to encourage people to buy. (Ex: Apco) - 1m
 - iii) The government announces tax deduction in case of exports and imports of such goods. - 1m
 - iv) The government encourages self employment by giving importance to handicrafts and provide old age pensions to such persons - 1m
 - v) But, at the time of mahajanapadas, the kings ordered the handicrafts persons to pay taxes. - 1m
 - vi) Blacksmiths, gold smiths and carpenters were the main handicraft persons at that time - 1m
 - vii) These people prepared tools useful for agriculture and related activities. - 1m
 - viii) The government used to levy taxes on all those people. - 1m.

- B)
- i) No, it is not correct for the farmers to grow similar type of crops. - 1m.
 - ii) Now-a-days the farmers wished to get more income and cultivating cash crops. - 1m
 - iii) If all the farmers cultivate cash crops, we may get scarcity of food. - 1m
 - iv) Due to scarcity of food, the prices of food may raise. - 1m
 - v) The poor cannot afford food grains. - 1m

vi) Cultivation of same crops for years together may lead to infertility of soil. - 1m

vii) If all farmers cultivate the same crops, there will be no demand for their produce. - 1m

viii) Ultimately, the farmers get losses and will be in continuous debts. - 1m

12A) i) The mountains are the highest landforms. - 1m

ii) The Godavari and the Krishna deltas. - 1m

iii) The area of Rayalaseema is mostly confined of plateaus. - 1m

iv) Deltas are the fertile landforms. - 1m

B) i) The Nallamala forests. - 1m

ii) Velikondalu are located in Prakasam district. - 1m

iii) Tirumala Timpeethi is in Sechachalam hills. - 1m

iv) Papikondalu. - 1m.

Part - B

Marks: 20.

14) C 24) C

15) B 25) C

16) B 26) A

17) C 27) A

18) D 28) C

19) C 29) C

20) D 30) C

21) A 31) A

22) A 32) A

23) C 33) D

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